

基于优诊学诊断测评的高中英语 阅读微技能之词义猜测能力课例分析

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01

诊断结果分析-我发现问题了



2. 各技能



注：综合能力及各技能满分均为100分，能力目标划线依据《英语课程标准》与《中国英语能力等级量表》对接研究成果确定。

根据优诊学精准的诊断测评数据，我班41名学生，在阅读方面，班级学生的阅读平均分只有**37分**，处于**阅读低水平**阶段。41名学生中，有**38人**的阅读水平为低水平，占比**95%**。

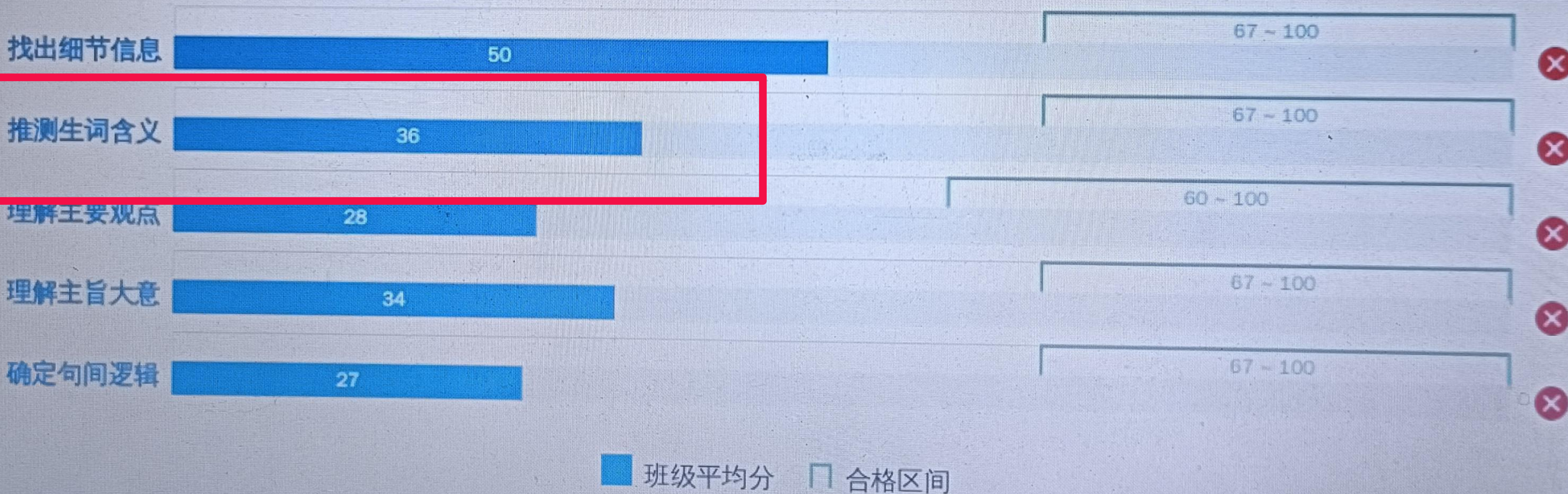


单位：




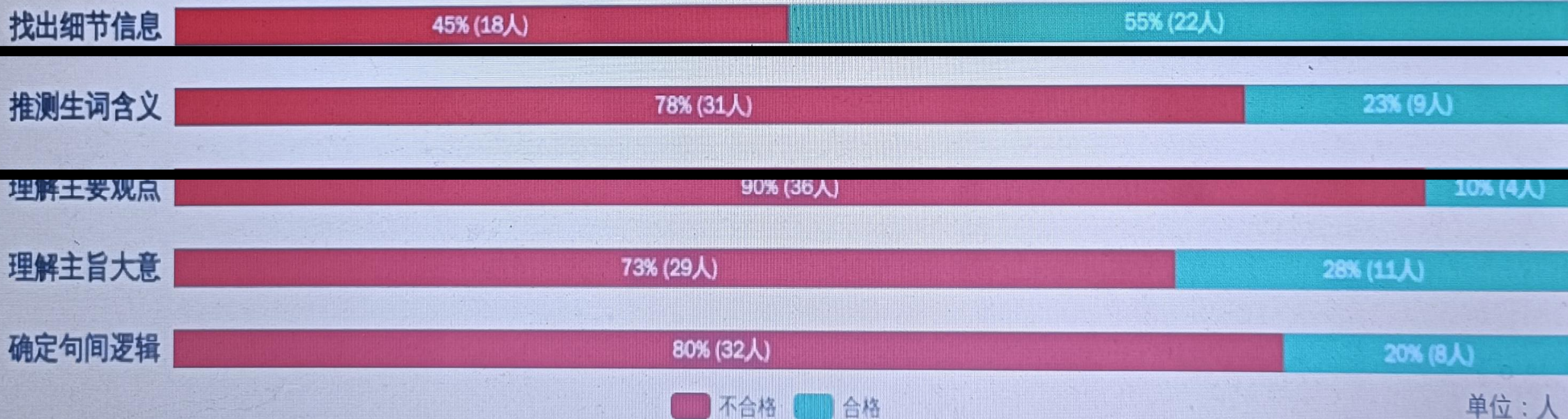
对于阅读理解中的**词义猜测能力训练**，班级平均分**36**分，合格区间为**67-100**，由此可见词义猜测能力依旧处于**低水平**阶段。

您班学生的阅读各项微技能表现如下：



在推测生词含义中，我班41名学生，有9人合格，另外**31人不合格**，不合格率为**78%**。

 查看各微技能表现人数分布



注：点击人数可查看、下载该水平学生名单；点击学生名字可查看该学生个人报告。





02

教学计划-我应该做些什么



学生在阅读理解的不同方面，能力都需提升。那作为教师，我不能眉毛胡子一把抓，而要**根据优诊学精准的诊断结果，对症下药**，将难题逐个击破。

针对学生在阅读理解中词义猜测能力弱这一问题，我需要进行阅读理解中词义猜测能力的提升训练。为此，我设计了这一节**40分钟**的“英语阅读微技能之词义猜测能力训练”的课程。





03

教学设计-我要这样做



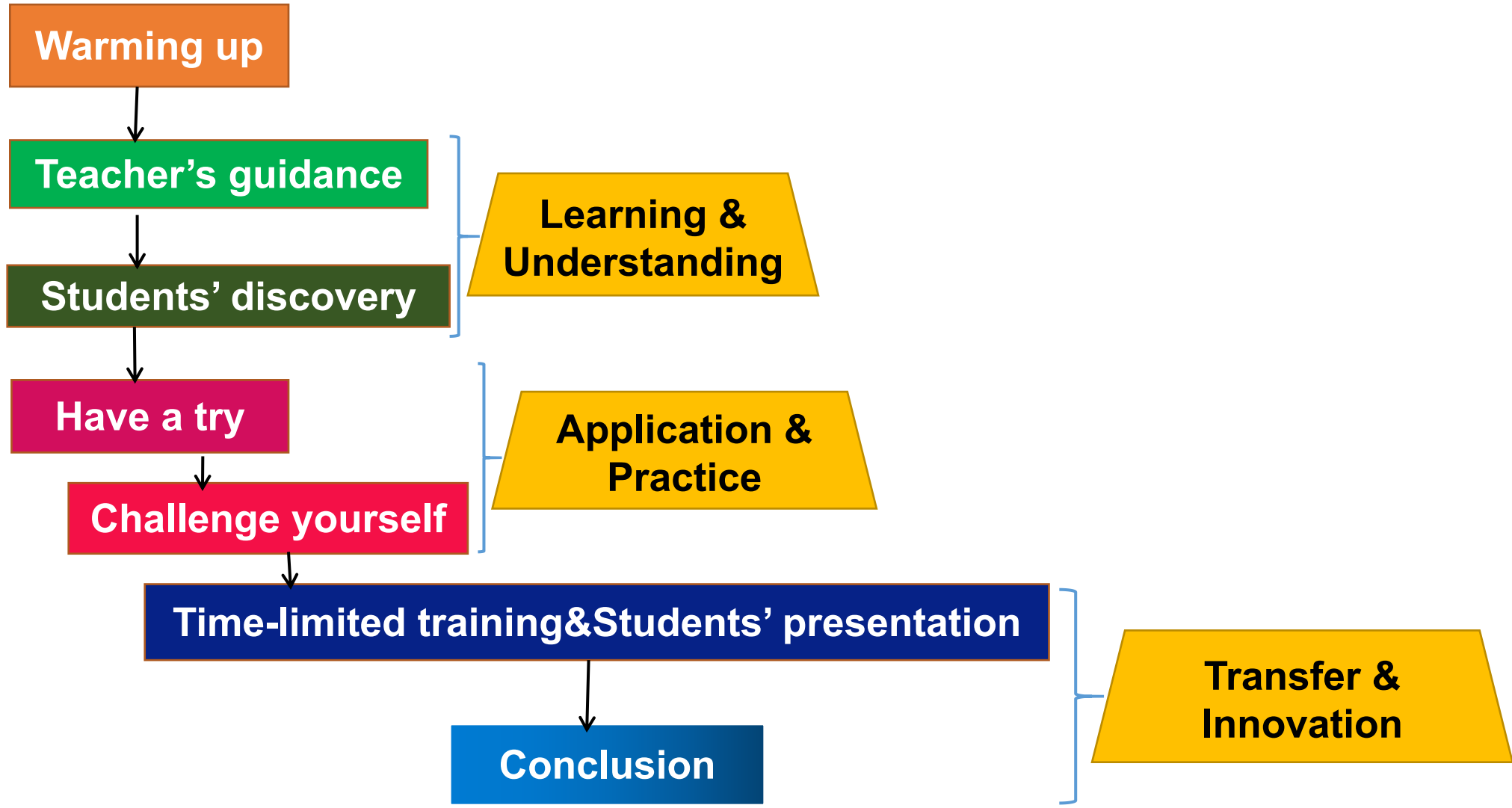
学习目标 (Learning Objectives) :

在老师的引导下，通过本节课，学生能够：

- 1.了解6种阅读中词义猜测的方法。
- 2.学会在语篇中运用6种词义猜测的方法。



Teaching procedure



Warming up

What is a green hand?

新手

On the way to the factory, Jack sang a pop song happily, because it is the first day for him to work. When he was working he talked with his partner. Suddenly, the machine broke down because of his carelessness. Jack was afraid of the blame of his boss. His partner told him take it easy, you are a **green hand**.

Can you find the clue?

设计意图：
用小语篇中对green hand的猜测让学生体验词义猜测的策略。



Warming up:

What strategies did you use when you came across "green hand" just now?

guessed the meaning according to the text

looked up the dictionary

ignored

I just

turned to the teacher or classmates

设计意图：
学生策略激活，
收集学生解决
生词的方法。



设计意图：

展示课标中关于词义猜测能力的要求，并展示常用提问方式，使学生进一步了解“词义猜测”。

课标中关于词义猜测能力

- 根据上下文线索或非文字信息推断词语的意义。（P36）
- 根据定义线索理解概念性词语或术语；（P37）
- 根据上下文推断语篇中的隐含意义。（P37）
- 在听和读的过程中，借助情景和上下文猜测词义或推测段落大意。（P42）

词义猜测题常见的提问方式：

1.The word “...” in paragraph... **refers to**_____.

2.The **underlined word** “...” means_____.

3.The word “...” could be **replaced** by_____.

4.Which of the following words can **take the place of** ...?

5.By “_____” the writer **means**_____.

6.The **underlined** word “_____” is nearest/closest in meaning to_____.



设计意图：
对在语篇中
词义猜测的
方法有一个
整体的认识。

根据上下文猜测词义6种方法

1. 定义

2. 近反义

3. 因果

4. 例举

5. 构词

6. 代词



Teacher's guidance

1. 定义

通过**定义、定语（从句）或同位语（从句）**来确定词义。

Several months before our trip, Wang Wei and I went to the library. We found a large **atlas** that showed details of world geography. From the atlas we could see that the Mekong River begins in a glacier on a mountain in Qinghai Province.

The word "atlas" refers to _____.



A. a book of maps

B. a story book

C. a magazine

D. a textbook

设计意图：
老师通过示范定义的方法，让学生学会运用定义的方法进行词义猜测。



Teacher's guidance

2. 近反义

利用文中的近义词、词组或者反义词以及表对比关系的词（组）猜测词义。

STOCKHOLM—A Swede and two Americans won the 2000 Nobel Prize for medicine on Oct. 9 for studies on how messages move around the nervous system. The discovery makes it possible to develop drugs against Parkinson's disease and schizophrenia. Arvid Carlson of Sweden and Paul Greengard and Eric Kandel of the United States share the first prize of the millennium, worth nearly US\$ 1 million, for their discoveries, Sweden's Karolinska Institute said.

What does the underlined word "schizophrenia" probably mean?



- A. a kind of illness
- B. a new discovery
- C. a name of a subject
- D. a new drug

设计意图：
老师通过示范近反义的方法，让学生学会运用近反义的方法进行词义猜测。



Students' discovery

3. 因果

从原因推测结果，从结果推测原因。

because, so, thus, therefore, that's why...

Smart glasses aren't a new concept, but it's difficult to point to any single pair of smart glasses that people like best. It could perhaps be that previous products tried to do too much, or were too expensive.

That's why Intel's Vaunt smart glasses stripped out some features, like its camera, LCD screen, and speakers. The Intel's Vaunt smart glasses are for a very specific audience, and its relatively low price could make it more appealing to people.

The phrase “stripped out” here means

A. improved

B. removed

C. increased

D. invented



设计意图：

学生通过模仿老师对第1、2种方法的总结运用，小组讨论完成对第3、4、5、6种方法的总结运用，并展示。



Students' discovery

4. 例举

利用文中的举例猜测词义。常见的举例提示词有
like, for example, such as, for instance...

In European countries, people will usually decorate churches and town halls with flowers and fruit, and will get together to have meals. Some people might win awards for their **farm produce** like the biggest watermelon or the most handsome rooster.

The word "farm produce" means _____.

A. good harvest

 B. plants, animals and their products obtained from agricultural activities

C. farming machine

D. farm work



Students' discovery

5. 构词

英语单词大多是由**词根**、**词头（前缀）**和**词尾（后缀）**组成。只要我们掌握了各种词根、词头、词尾的基本含义，就可以猜测出由其构成的新词的含义了。

I didn't know that smoking could do terrible damage to your heart and lungs or that it was more difficult for smoking couples to become pregnant. I certainly didn't know their babies may have a smaller weight or even be **abnormal** in some way.

The word "abnormal" in this paragraph means

A. excited

B. weak



C. unnatural

D. healthy

super-超

auto-自，自动

co-共同，互相

re-再，反复

micro-极微小的

-able能.....的

mis-误，恶

-less不，无

in-不，非

im-不，非

non-不，非

ir-不，非

un-不，非

ab-相反，变坏，离去



Students' discovery

6. 代词

文中的代词it, them, he, him, that等可以指上文或者下文提到的人或者事物。有时代词与其指代的对象相隔较远, 有时候需要对前面或者后面提到的内容进行总结, 才能弄清楚所指代的内容。

As a matter of fact, I do not like violence. ..but in 1963 I helped Mandela blow up some government buildings. It was very dangerous because if I was caught I could be put in prison. But I was happy to help because I knew it would help us achieve our dream of making black and white people equal.

What does the underline word “It” refer to?

A. a government building

B. being put in prison

 helping Mandela to blow up some government buildings

D. violence



Have a try

1. It will be very hard but also very brittle, that is, it will break easily.

The underlined word "brittle" means _____.

- A. hard B. sweet  C. crisp D. soft

定义

2. You shouldn't have blamed him for that, for it wasn't his fault.

The word "blame" means _____.

- A. praise B. forgive  C. criticize D. persuade

因果

3. The official asked the man what his occupation was.

The man told him that he worked as an engineer.

The underlined word "occupation" is closest in meaning to _____.

-  A. work B. study C. name D. interest

近反义

设计意图：
通过简单的10个句子，学生能够练习运用6种猜词测义的方法猜出划线词的意思。



Challenge yourself

设计意图：选取4篇小语篇，难度比上一环节提高了，进一步提升学生对词义猜测方法的运用。

Challenge 1

近反义

Most women in Ghana (加纳) --the educated and illiterate,

the urban and rural, the young and old work to earn an income in addition to maintaining their roles as housewives and mothers.

Which of the following is closest in meaning to the underlined word “illiterate”?

- A. repeat B. reiterated  C. uneducated D. sick

Challenge 4

代词+近反义

We are all human. And we all just want a chance: a chance at life, a chance in education, a chance at a future. And at CLF, our mission is to impact as many lives as possible, but it starts with just one.

What does the underline word “one” in Paragraph 2 refer to?

- A. A chance  B. A life C. A task D. An organization



Time-limited training & Presentation

I'm Bing DwenDwen. I'm the official mascot of the 2022 Winter Olympics. Wondering what my name means? Well, "Bing" means ice in Chinese, while "Dwen Dwen" here means stocky and cute. I am a black and white panda wearing a full-body "shell" made of ice. The red heart shape in my left palm means welcoming the friends from other countries. The bright colours of the circles around my face stand for ice and snow sport tracks, meaning connectivity and advanced technologies. I look like an astronaut, making full use of new technologies for a future with all kinds of possibilities. People say that I'm a lovely panda symbolizing the strong body, tough will and inspiring spirit of the Winter Olympic athletes.

设计意图：选取一整篇语篇，学生通过自读找出不认识的单词，并运用猜词方法自己解决。自己无法猜出的单词，通过小组合作、讨论进行词义猜测。在迁移创新的基础上再次提升学生词义猜测的能力。



冰墩墩
Bing DwenDwen



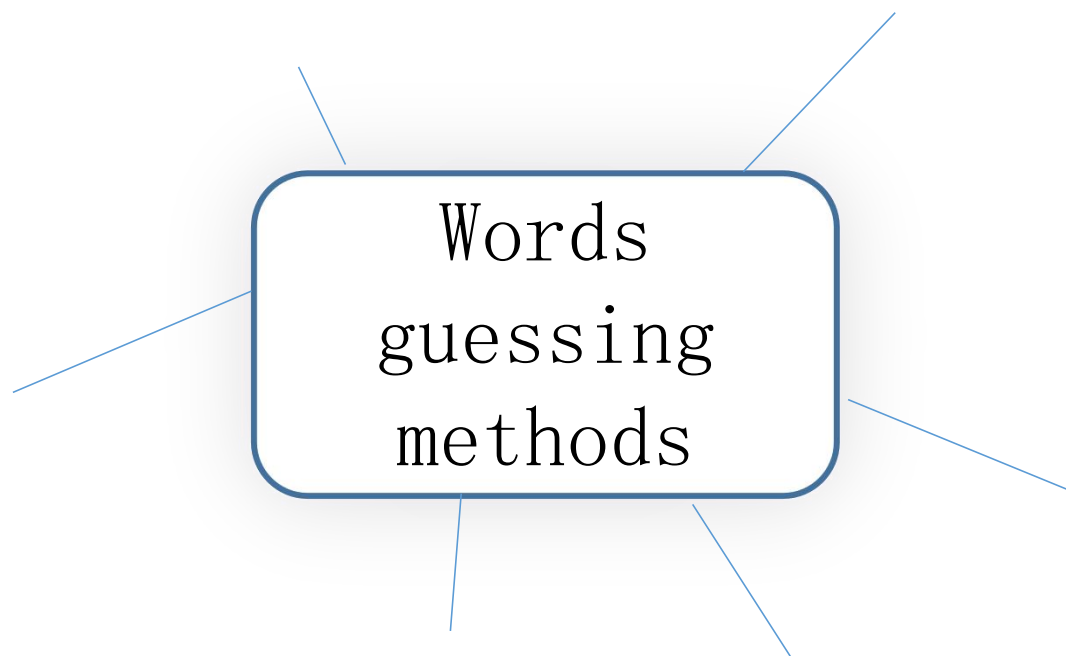
Time-limited training & Presentation

Shuey Rhon Rhon is here! I'm the mascot of the 2022 Winter Paralympics. Lanterns are dominated by "Chinese red," which conveys the atmosphere of the 2022 Chinese New Year. The mascots represent friendship, courage and strength, reflecting the fighting spirit of the Winter Paralympic athletes and the Winter Paralympics tenet, which is the aim of the Paralympics, that is to inspire the world. The Paralympic mascot choice of the lantern is seen as "symbolic of harvest, warmth and light". In the name "Shuey Rhon Rhon", "Shuey" is the Chinese word for "snow" and "Rhon Rhon" has the dual meaning of tolerance and integration. Take a look at my head. There are paper cuttings of doves. They make up a circle. Follow me. I'll light the way to the Paralympics.



Conclusion

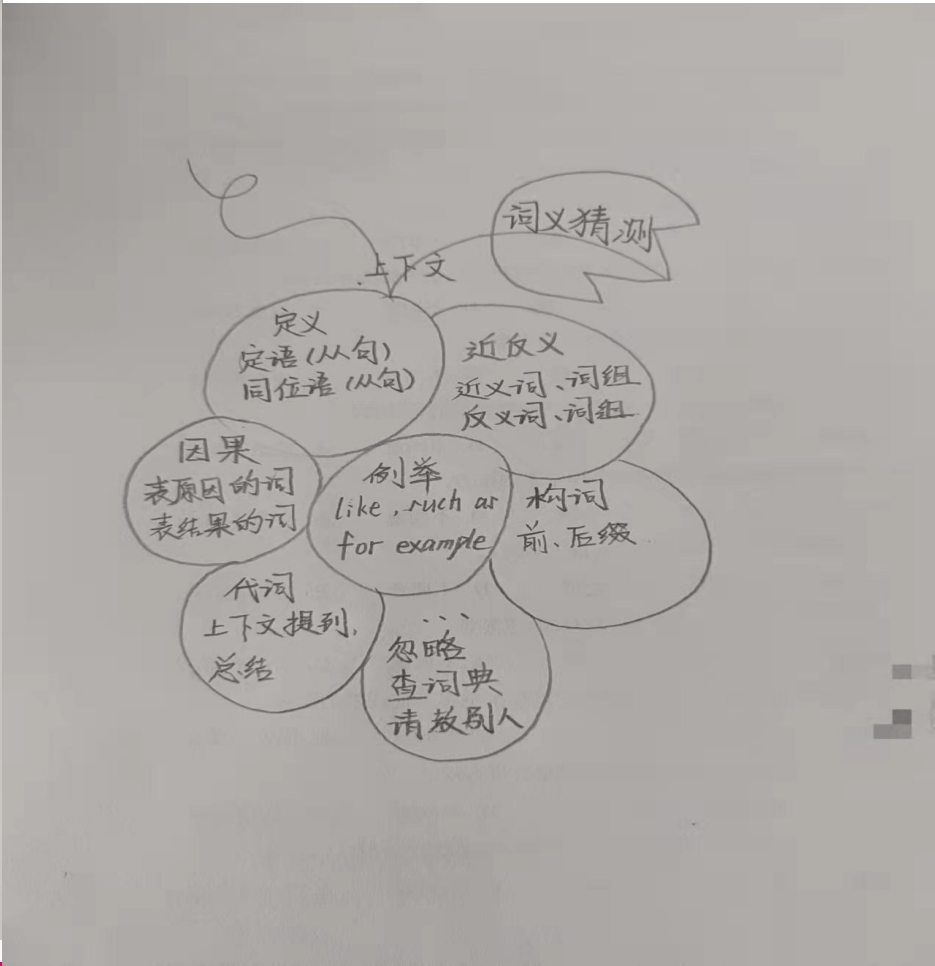
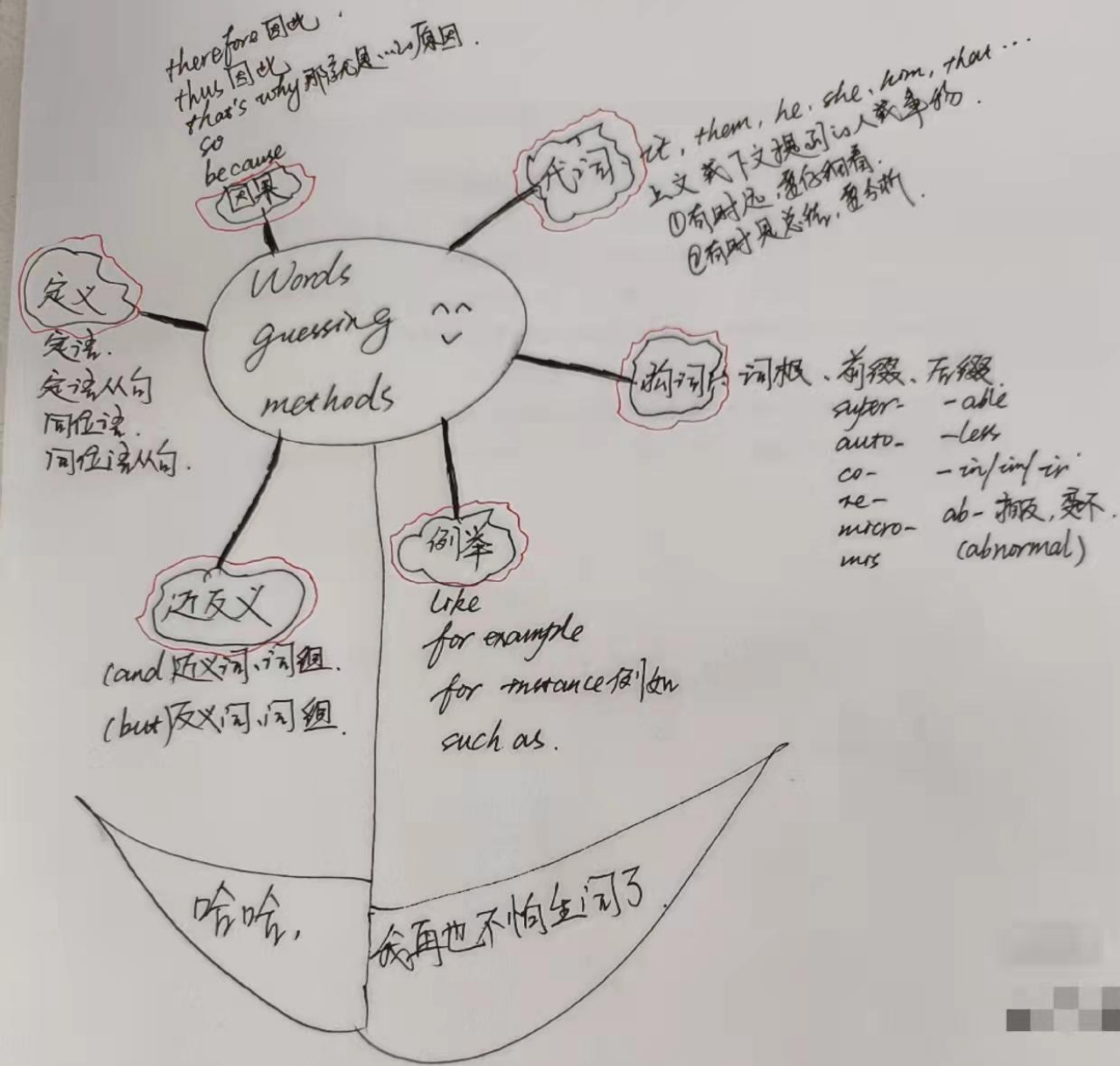
When I come across some unknown words or phrases in my reading, I'll use these methods.



设计意图：
学生通过画出思维导图，回顾并总结本节课的词义猜测方法。



设计意图：
展示学生成果，鼓励
学生做好总结。





04

教学反思-我可以做得更好



- 教学反思：

此次教学达到了预期的效果。

基于优诊学给出的精准的诊断测评结果，学生在老师的引导下，通过模仿探究和自主探究，学会了使用词义猜测的方法去解决阅读中遇到的生词，落实了课标中对于词义猜测能力的要求。

在使用优诊学之前，我对阅读理解的教学属于“囫圇吞枣”，并不清楚地知晓学生的阅读能力哪方面最差，没有聚焦。在使用了优诊学诊断测评之后，我可以对症下药。这种精准的方法可以使教学更高效。

在以后学生阅读及其他方面的能力培养中，我可以继续使用优诊学诊断测评，找出学生英语方面能力的不足，帮学生提升各方面能力。



谢谢！

